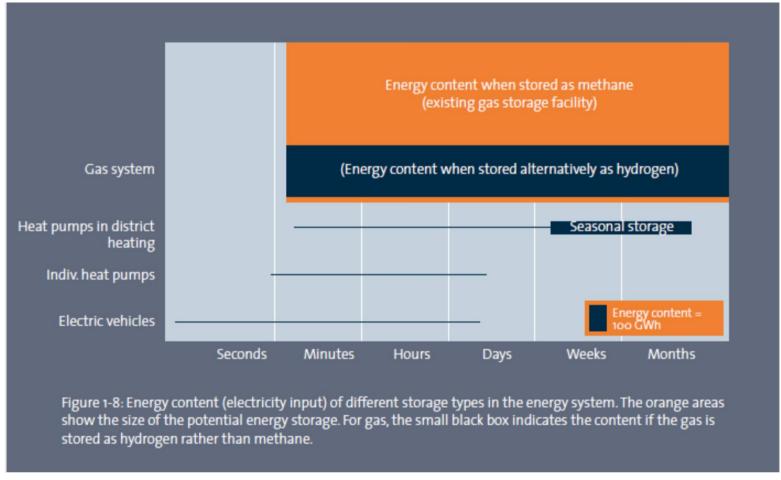


Storage of Wind Energy – Why Chemical Storage?



Substituting fossil with renewable resources

Most of the fossil energy can in principle be replaced with renewable energy

Energy source	Coal	Oil	Natural gas
% not easily replaced with current technologies	20 % of total coal use	43 % of total oil use	16 % of total NG use
	(6 % of total energy use)	(14 % of total energy use)	(3 % of total energy use)
Energy EJ (Mtoe)	33 (777)	78 (1863)	19 (454)



18% industry 3% industry

10% industry





26% transport

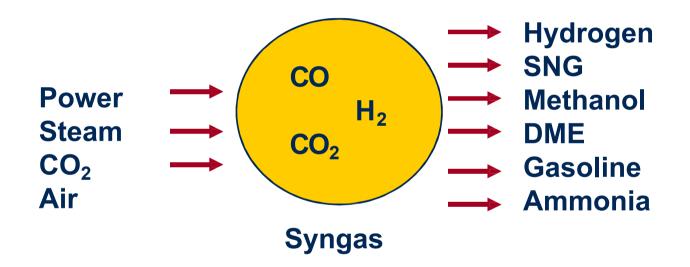




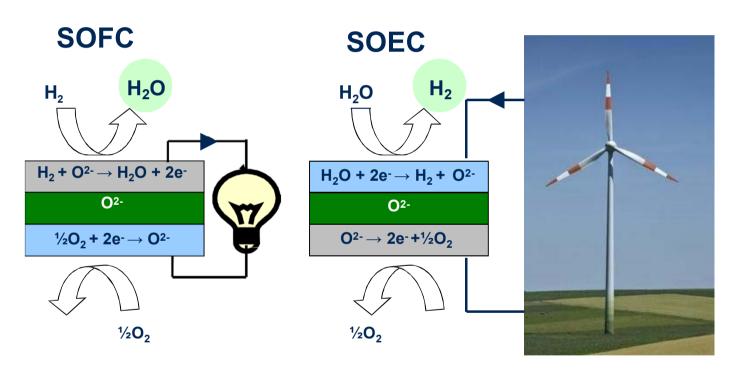
2% non-energy use feedstock 14% non-energy use feedstock



Electrolysis



Fuel Cell and Electrolyser



$$H_2 + CO + O_2$$
 SOFC $H_2O + CO_2 + \text{electric energy } (\triangle G) + \text{heat } (T\triangle S)$

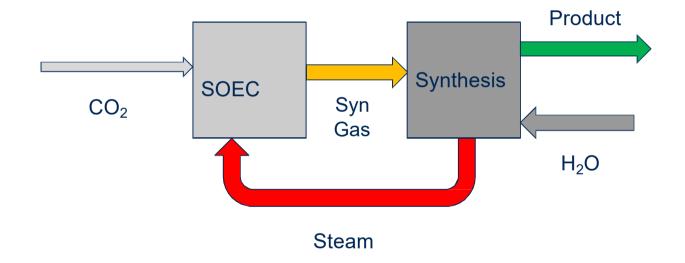


Biogas upgrade by means of SOEC

$$CH_4 + CO_2 + 3H_2O + EI \rightarrow 2CH_4 + H_2O + 2O_2$$



Synergy between SOEC and fuel synthesis



Biogas upgrading demonstration unit

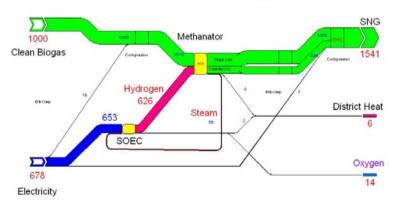
Operating in Foulum, Denmark

$$CH_4 + CO_2 + 3H_2O + EI \rightarrow 2CH_4 + H_2O + 2O_2$$

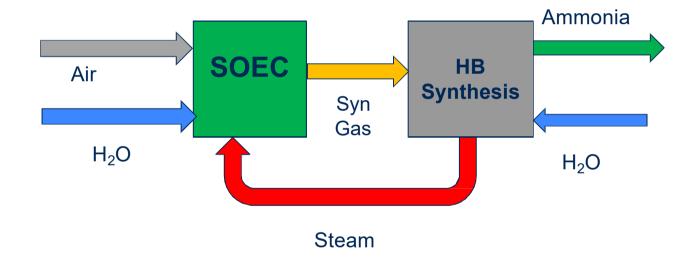


- 50 kW SOEC unit for steam electrolysis
- Catalytic methanisation
- The CO₂ in the biogas is upgraded to pure methane with pipeline quality.
- High Exergy Efficiency of 80%

Power to Gas Exergy Efficency 79.8 %



Synergy between SOEC and fuel synthesis





New EUDP project: 1.5 kW SOFC and 50 kW SOEC and 20 Nm 3/h NH 3 synthesis gas







Orsted







Participants:

Haldor Topsøe A/S **Aarhus University** Energinet.dk Vestas Ørsted Equinor

Coordinator:



Duration:

January 2019

April 2022

Project sum:

26 mio DKr

Location:

Foulum &

DTU

